

## Curriculum Vitae

### Andrew Alexandra

#### Qualifications

BPhil, Oxford University, 1987. Title of Thesis *Game Theory and Political Philosophy*

MA, University of Melbourne, 1982. Title of Thesis *Conflict and Cooperation in Hobbes's Leviathan*

BA University of Melbourne, 1979

#### Employment

2008 - Director, Australian Research Council Special Research Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, University of Melbourne Division

2000 - Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, The University of Melbourne

2003 - 2008 Senior Lecturer, School of Philosophy, The University of Melbourne

1998 - Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Charles Sturt University

#### Current Research Interests

War and peace, intellectual property, professional ethics, political ethics, police ethics, consumerism and the morality of the market.

#### Supervision

##### Completed Research Higher Degree Theses:

- **Simon Bradshaw** PhD (2007) *Understanding the Roots of Our Ecological Crisis* passed without revision.
- **Clare McArdle** MA (2007) *Morality of Politicians in a Democracy* First Class Honours
- **Jeremy St John** PhD (2010) *Distributive Justice and Reproductive Technology* passed with minor revisions
- **Ros McDougal** (co-supervisor with Lyn Gillam) PhD (2010) *Ethical Challenges in Medical Internship* passed with minor revisions
- **Emma Larking** PhD (2011) *Human Rights and Sovereignty: A Dangerous Conflict at the Heart of the Nation-State?* – passed with minor revisions
- **Jarrold Lee** – MA (2011) (co-supervised with Igor Primoratz) *Sexual Perversion* First Class Honours

##### Currently supervised:

- Alex West PhD *Portrayals of Euthanasia in Modern Literature and Film* – Completion date, mid-2011
- Cameron Hart MA *Responsibility Sensitive Egalitarianism* – Completion date, mid 2012.
- Nik Parkin – PhD *Peace: Western and Eastern Perspectives* – Completion date 2012

- Robbie Arell – PhD (co-supervisor with Igor Primoratz) *Obligations to the Distant Needy* - completion date, mid 2012
- Damien Cremean – MA *Informed Consent* - completion date, mid 2011
- Jenny Gray – MA - *The Ethics of Zoos* – completion date, mid 2013
- Clare McArdle PhD - *National Democracy in a Global Society* – completion date 2016

## Publications

### Books

- *Media, Markets and Morals* (co-authored with Anne Dunn, Aaron Quinn and Ed Spence) Malden: Wiley-Blackwell 2011. ISBN: 9781405175463. Translated into Arabic and published by Cairo: Dar Al-Fajr (forthcoming).
- *Integrity Systems for Occupations* (co-authored with Seumas Miller) Aldershot: Ashgate 2010, pp. ix + 141.
- *Ethics in Practice: Moral Theory and the Professions* (co-authored with Seumas Miller) Sydney: University of New South Wales Press, 2009, pp. ix + 278.
- *Private Military Companies: Ethics. Theory and Practice* (co-edited with Deane-Peter Baker and Marina Caparini ) Routledge 2008 (pbk. 2009).
- *Police Ethics* (co-authored with J. Blackler and S. Miller) Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1997 (reprinted 1999, 2000, 2002), 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2006.
- *Reason, Values and Institutions* (co-authored with S. Matthews and S. Miller). Melbourne: Tertiary Press, 2002.

### Book Chapters and Encyclopedia Entries.

- ‘Private Military and Security Companies and the “Civilianization” of War’ in D. Lovell and I. Primoratz (eds.) *Protecting Civilians* Aldershot: Ashgate, 2011 (in press)
- ‘Conscription’ in G. Martel (ed.) *Encyclopedia of War* Wiley-Blackwell, 2011 (in press)
- ‘Mercenaries’ in G. Martel (ed.) *Encyclopedia of War* Wiley-Blackwell, 2011 (in press)
- ‘Introduction’ (with D. Baker and M. Caparini) in A. Alexandra, D. Baker and M. Caparini (eds) *Private Military Companies: Ethics. Theory and Practice* Routledge 2008 pp. 1-15 .
- ‘Mars Meets Mammon’ in A. Alexandra, D. Baker and M. Caparini (eds) *Private Military Companies: Ethics. Theory and Practice* Routledge 2008, pp. 89-102.
- ‘Professional Ethics for Politicians?’ in I. Primoratz (ed.) *Politics and Morality Politics and Morality*, Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, chapter5, pp. 76-91
  - reprinted (in Croatian) "Profesionalna etika za političare?" (pp. 135-153) in Igor Primorac (ed.), *Politika i moral* [Politics and Morality, in Croatian], Zagreb: KruZak, 2011
- ‘On the Distinction between Pacifism and Pacificism’ in Barbara Bleich and Jean-Daniel Strub (eds) *Pafizismus: Ideengeschichte, Theorie und Praxis* Bern: Haupt Verlag, 2006 pp. 107-24.
  - reprinted (in Croatian) ‘O Razliki Izmeda Pacifizma I Pacificizma’ *Polemos*, vol. 10 (2007), no. 1, pp. 95-108
- ‘Needs, Moral Self-Consciousness and Professional Roles’ (co-authored with S. Miller) in J. Rowan and S. Zinaich *Ethics for the Professions* Belmont: Wadsworth, 2003, pp. 134-140.

- 'Dirty Harry and Dirty Hands' in Tony Coady, Steve James, Seumas Miller and Michael O'Keefe (eds.) *Violence and Police Culture* Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 2000, pp. 235-248
- 'Is Pacifism Practical' in Megan Laverty *What's at Issue Now?* Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 81-89
- 'Executive Compensation' in *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics* San Diego : Academic Press, 1997, pp. 197-201.
- "A Code of Ethics for Australian Nurses" (with Ann Woodruff) in S. Bloch & M. Coady (eds.) *Codes of Ethics in the Professions* Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1996 (reprinted 2002), pp. 226- 243.
- "Computer Networks and Copyright" in M. Laverty (ed.) *What's in an Issue?* Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- 'Computer Networks and Copyright' in S. Miller (ed.) *Computer Ethics* Wagga: Keon Publications, Jan. 1996, pp. 1-12.
- "Copyright in Teaching Materials" (co-authored with S Miller) in S. Miller (ed.) *Academic Ethics* Wagga: Keon Publications, 1996, pp. 46-56.

### Journal Articles

- Ethical Theory, "Common Morality" and Professional Obligations' (co-authored with Seumas Miller ) *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* Vol. 30, No. 1, 2009, pp.69-80
- 'Common Morality and 'Institutionalising' Ethics'(co-authored with Seumas Miller) *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* vol. 7, no.1, 2005, (Symposium on Bernard Gert's *Common Morality* ed. D. Cocking), pp. 24-33
- 'Accountability and Ministerial Advisors' (co-authored with Clare McArdle) *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* (Aust.) Vol. 5, no. 2, 2003 (Special Issue, edited S. Coleman), pp. 71-83.
- 'Innovation, Exclusion and Commodification of Plant Types' (co-authored with J Lee and F Vanclay) *Rural Society* (Aust.) Vol. 14, no. 1, 2004 , pp. 46-56
- 'Political Pacifism' *Social Theory and Practice* (USA) Vol. 29, no. 4 (October 2003) pp.589-606. Reprinted in *Social Science Library* (A Project with Global Development and Environment at Tufts University in conjunction with the UN Decade for Education and Sustainable Development)
- 'Australian Plant Intellectual Law in Context' *Business and Professional Ethics Journal* (USA) Vol. 21, nos. 3&4, 2002, pp. 47-69.
- 'Academic Personality and the Commodification of Academic Texts' *Ethics and Information Technology* (Netherlands) Vol. 4, 2002, pp. 279-286
- 'Plea Bargaining in Lower Courts in NSW' *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* (Aust.) Vol. 1, No. 1, 1999, pp. 80-86.
- 'Copyright in Teaching Materials' (co-authored with S. Miller) in *Educational Philosophy and Theory* (Aust.) Vol. 31, No. 1, 1999, pp. 87-96.
- 'Exclusion, Commodification and Plant Variety Rights Legislation' (co-authored with A. Walsh)

*Agriculture and Human Values* (USA) Vol. 14, No. 4, 1997, pp. 313-323.

- “Needs, Moral Self-Consciousness and Professional Roles” (co-authored with S. Miller) *Professional Ethics* (USA) Vol. 5, No. 4, 1996, pp. 358-371.
- ‘Computer Networks and Copyright’ *Telecommunications Law and Policy Review* (Aust.) Vol. 4 No. 1, 1995, pp. 3-6.
- ‘Militarism’ *Social Theory and Practice* (USA) Vol. 19, no.2, 1993, pp.205-223.
- “Should Hobbes’s State of Nature Be Represented as a Prisoner’s Dilemma?’ *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* (USA) Vol. XXX, no. 2, 1992, pp.1-16.
- “All Men Agree on This”...Hobbes on the Fear of Death and the Way to Peace’, *History of Philosophy Quarterly* (USA) Vol. 6, No. 1, 1989, pp. 37-56

### Papers in Refereed Conference Proceedings

- ‘Professional Ethics for Politicians’ refereed paper in (Chris Provis and Howard Harris, eds.) *Conference Papers: 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Australian Association for Professional and Applied Ethics*. 2005 ISBN 1 920927 35 2
- ‘Ministerial Advisors and Accountability’ (co-authored with Clare McArdle) in R, Francis (ed.) *Proceedings: Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics, 2003* (this paper won the McGraw-Hill Australia Prize for Excellence)
- ‘Globalization, Plant Intellectual Property and Democracy in Australia’ (co-authored with Lloyd Cox) in R. Francis (ed.) *Proceedings: Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics, 2003*
- ‘Plant Intellectual Property and Globalisation - The View from Australia’ in M. Llewelyn, M. Adcock. M. Goode (eds.) *Proceedings of PIPWEG 2001* Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2001, pp, 185-192 (This paper was presented as an invited keynote address)
- ‘Between “Pacifism” and “Pacifism”’ *Proceedings: Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics 2001*.
- ‘The Emergence of Plant Intellectual Property in Australia’, *Proceedings: Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics 2001*
- ‘Ownership of Academic Texts and the Internet’ in Deborah G Johnson, James H. Moor, and Herman T. Tavani (eds.) *Computer Ethics: Philosophical Inquiry*, 2000, pp. 19-28 Dartmouth College (no publisher)

### Reviews of Academic Books

- Review of Tom Barker *Police Ethics: Crisis in Law Enforcement* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) Springfield: Charles C. Thomas (2006), in *Criminal Justice Review* Vol. 33 , no. 3 (Sept. 2008), pp. 415-17.
- Review of Igor Primoratz (ed.) *Terrorism: The Philosophical Issues* (New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2004) in *Iyyun: The Jerusalem Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 55, no. 1, (2006) pp. 111-16
- Review of: Seumas Miller, Peter Roberts, Edward Spence *Corruption and Anti-Corruption: An Applied Philosophical Approach*. (New Jersey: Pearson, 2005) in *Newsletter of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics*, available at

[http://www.arts.unsw.edu.au/aapae/publications/review2005\\_alexandra.htm](http://www.arts.unsw.edu.au/aapae/publications/review2005_alexandra.htm)

- Review of Bernard Gert *Common Morality: Deciding What to Do* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004) in *Res Publica* Vol. 14, no. 1, 2005, pp. 28-32
- Review of S. van Hooft *Caring: an essay in the philosophy of ethics* Niwot: University of Colorado Press, 1995, in *Sophia* 1997 Vol. 37, 2, September 1998, pp.147-150.
- Review of David Boonin-Vail *Thomas Hobbes and the Science of Moral Virtue* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994, in *The Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 46, 185, 1996, pp. 550-551.
- Review of J. M. Kizza *Social and Ethical Effects of the Computer Revolution* Jefferson: Nth Carolina, 1996, in *Australian Library Review*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 434-35.
- Review of *Toleration: Philosophy and Practices* (eds. J. Horton and P. Nicholson) in *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* Vol. 71, no.3, 1993, pp. 191-2.

### Non-refereed papers in Conference proceedings

- 'Human Responsibility for Animal Pain' in *Pain and Practical Pain Therapy: Proceedings of the AVERT/ANZCCART Annual Conference 2001* Newcastle 2001, pp 1-3 (This paper was presented as invited keynote address)
- 'Dirty Harry/Dirty Hands' *Proceedings: 1996 Annual Conference of the Australian Association for Professional and Applied Ethics* 1997, pp. 33-41
- "Intellectual Property: The Impact of the Web" in *Proceedings: AUGG '95 and Asia-Pacific World Wide Web '95 Conference*, September, 1995, pp. 459-462.
- "Professional Roles and Professional Privileges" (co-authored with S. Miller) in *Philosophy and Applied Ethics Re-examined* (Newcastle University), August 1993, pp. 135-141.
- "Marriage and Contract" in *Reading the Sexual Contract: the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia*, Dec.1992, pp.30-35

### Commissioned Reports

- *Professionalisation, Ethics and Integrity Systems: The Promotion of Professional Ethical Standards, and the Protection of Clients and Consumers* (with Tom Campbell, Dean Cocking, Seumas Miller and Kevin White). Report For the Professional Standards Council. 185 pp. December 2006
- *Professionalisation, Ethics and Integrity Systems: Summary Account* (with Dean Cocking and Seumas Miller) Report For the Professional Standards Council. 43 pp. December 2006.
- *A Complaints and Discipline System for the Australian Anthropological Society?* Report for the Australian Anthropological Society. 10pp. June 2009.
- *Report: International Baccalaureate Philosophy Program* Report for the International Baccalaureate Organisation on their upper-secondary level Philosophy curriculum. 8pp. March 2010.

### Other

- 'When Pollies Tell Lies' *Herald-Sun* (Melbourne) commissioned opinion piece 10/4/07

- 'Housing Policy Must Be as Egalitarian as the Political Rhetoric Surrounding it.' *OnLine Opinion* (April 2, 2004) at <http://www.onlineopinion.com.au/view.asp?article=2112>
- 'Pay for Some of the Top High Fliers Palpably Unfair' commissioned opinion piece *Canberra Times*, 29/5/03.
- 'Australian Plant Intellectual Property: A Growing Concern' *Res Publica* Vol 10 No 1, 2001, pp. 11-16.
- 'Practical Pacifism' *Res Publica*, 7 (2), 1997, 9-13.
- 'Are Business Executives Paid Too Much?' *Res Publica* 6(3), 1997: 7-11
- 'Behind the Draft Code' *NTEU Advocate*, May, 1997, pp. 16-17
- 'Teaching Materials: A Copyright Nightmare' (co-authored with S. Miller) *Campus Review* May 8-14, 1996, p.8
- 'Computer Networks and Copyright' *Res Publica* (Melbourne) Vol. 4, No. 3, Dec. 1995, pp. 12-16.
- 'Contract, Social Contract and The Sexual Contract' in *Political Theory Newsletter* (Canberra) vol.6, no.2, 1994, pp. 93-101
- 'Intellectual Property and Plant Variety Rights Legislation' (co-authored with A Walsh) *Res Publica* (Melbourne) vol. 3, no. 2, 1994, pp. 10-13.
- Review of Tony Clark's 'Important Contemporary Sculpture' in *Artfan* (Melbourne), 1994. p.47
- 'Professionals and Professional Roles' (co-authored with S. Miller) *Comment* (Republic of South Africa) Winter, 1993, pp.24-27
- 'Militarism, Military Virtues and Democracy' *Res Publica* Winter 1992, pp 10-13.

### Recent Invited/Selected Conference Presentations

- 'Conflict of interest?' invited presentation, Faculty of Medicine, University of Melbourne, part of panel on the topic 'Supping with the devil: pharma, physicians and freebies' in the Annual Ethics Seminar, in the Dean's Lecture series, July 15, 2011
- 'Ethics in the Public Sector', invited presentation to Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority, June 9, 2011
- 'Incentives for Innovation (Pull and Push Mechanisms)', invited presentation to 'International Conference in Equity and Access to Medicine: Role of Innovation and Institutions', organised by the Indian Council for Medical Research and Research and Information System for Developing Countries, New Delhi, May 2011.
- 'Author Meets Critics' (discussion of my co-authored book *Ethics in Practice*) invited presentation at Annual Conference of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics, Cincinnati, March 2010.
- 'The Safety Institute of Australia Code of Ethics' invited presentation at The Safety Conference, October 2009.

- ‘Migration - who decides?’, invited presentation to Humanist Society, Balwyn Library, September 2009.
- ‘The Political Morality of Conscription’ presented to Philosophy seminar at Charles Sturt University, June 2009.
- ‘Integrity Systems for Police Organisations’ Invited presentation to Victoria Police Analyst Symposium, Feb. 2009.
- ‘Understanding Pacifism’ presented at Australian Association of Philosophy Annual Conference, Canberra, July 2006.
- ‘Dirty Harry and Noble Cause Corruption’ invited presentation as part of ‘Roundtable on Corruption’ at Govnet Conference *Contemporary Issues in Governance* Monash University, November 30, 2005
- ‘Professional Ethics for Politicians’ at the Annual Conference of the Australian Association for Professional and Applied Ethics, Adelaide, September 2005.
- ‘Extinguishing Armies’ presented at conference ‘Private Military Companies, States and Global Civil Society: Ethics Theory and Practice, Cathedral Peak Hotel, Drakensberg, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, July 2005
- ‘Applying Bernard Gert’s “Common Morality”’ (with S. Miller) invited paper presented to CAPPE workshop on Bernard Gert’s moral philosophy, with reply by Gert. September 2004.
- ‘Ministerial Advisors and Accountability’ (with Clare McArdle) presented at Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics, Melbourne, October 2003 (winner, McGraw Hill Ethics Prize
- ‘Between “Pacifism” and “Pacifism”’ presented at the Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics, Brisbane, October, 2002.

### Fellowships and grants

- 2005-08 ARC Linkage Grant ‘An Integrity System for Victoria Police’ (Industry partner: Victoria Police) Role: Chief Investigator. Funding \$557,000.
- 2006-2009 EU/Australia Cooperation in Higher Education and Vocational Education and Training Grant ‘Network of Undergraduate Degrees in Ethics, Human Rights and Institutions’ Funding \$424,847 (for Australian component) Role: Coordinator University of Melbourne
  - ARC Linkage Grant ‘Ethics, Regulation and the Professionalisation of Occupations’ (Industry Partner: Professional Standards Council). Funding \$119,000. Role: Chief Investigator
- Melbourne University Faculty Development Grant, 1994 - \$5,000
- Seed Grant, the Centre for Rural Social Research, Charles Sturt University, 1995 - \$1,500.
- Australian Research Council Small Grant, Charles Sturt University (with Dr. Frank Vanclay) 1997 - \$5,000.
- Seed Grant, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Charles Sturt University ‘Violence and the Woman Police Officer’ (with Dr. Therese Taylor and others) 1997 - \$2,000
- ARC Large Grant ‘Innovation, Exclusion, and Commodification of Plant Types: A Social and

Philosophical Investigation of Plant Variety Rights in Australia.' (with Frank Vanclay) 1999-2001. \$142,000.

- ARC Linkage Grant 'Ethics, Regulation and the Professionalisation of Occupations' (Industry Partner: Professional Standards Council) (with Seumas Miller, Dean Cocking, Margaret Coady and Kevin White) 2004-5. \$119,000
- University of Melbourne International Collaborative Research Grant 'Cultural Values and Property Rights', \$7,000 for collaborative work with academics at Lancaster University, UK

### Other Professional Activities

- **2010, Consultant, International Baccalaureate Organization (UK)** Report on International Baccalaureate upper-level secondary Philosophy Program. (\$700).
- **2009 Consultant, Australian Anthropological Society.** Report as to advisability of instituting a complaints and discipline system. (\$1,200), 2009.
- **2009-10 Consultant, Safety Institute Australia (SIA)** Support the SIA in the review and development of the **SIA Complaint /Peer Review System** and an implementation strategy (\$15,000)
- **Member**, Steering Committee on Guidelines for Relationships between Health Consumer Organisations and the Pharmaceutical Industry. The guidelines produced by the Committee were endorsed by the sponsoring organisations (Consumer's Health Forum and Medicines Australia) in 2005, and launched by the Federal Minister of Health on November 28.
- **Member**, Organising Committee, 2004 Conference of the International Society for Business, Ethics and Economics
- **Member**, Organising Committee, 2003 Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics.
- **Editor** 2000 - present *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics*. This is an international, interdisciplinary, peer reviewed journal. It is the official journal of the Australian Association of Professional and Applied Ethics.
- **Consultant**, 1998 (with Margaret Coady, Senior Lecturer in Education) Australian Association of Social Workers, to assist in the revision of their Code of Ethics.
- **Member**, National Tertiary Education Union Working Party commissioned to draft a code of ethics for Australian academics, adopted by the Union in 1997.
- **Referee**, *Journal of Applied Philosophy, Inquiry, Ethics and Information Technology, Ethics and International Affairs, The Canadian Journal of Philosophy, Journal of Law and Medicine, Journal of Philosophical Economics, Pacifica Review, Australian Computer Journal, Australian Journal of Social Issues, Agriculture and Human Values, Sophia, Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics*.
- **Reader**, Melbourne University Press, 1998, 2001; Cambridge University Press, 2005, 2006. Oxford University Press, 2007; Wiley-Blackwell, 2011.
- **TV and radio presentations.**
  - April -May, 1997, I presented a series of radio discussions of issues of public policy on

ABC Riverina Morning Show.

- February 18 2006, interview with Allan Saunders on ABC Radio National program 'The Philosopher's Zone' Saturday on the topic of the right to free speech, available at <http://www.abc.net.au/rn/talks/philosopher/>
  - October 18, 2010, invited guest on ABC Radio Australia's 'Conversation Hour' on discussing migration.
  - July 27, 2011, guest on 'The Richo Show', Sky TV News Channel, discussing euthanasia with Dr. Philip Nitschke.
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- **Representative of the Australasian Association of Philosophy.** In November 1996 I participated in the Bathurst People's Convention as a representative of the Australasian Association of Philosophy. The communique issuing from the convention was accepted by the Federal Attorney-General.