

## Curriculum Vitae

# Igor Primoratz

### Qualifications

PhD, University of Belgrade, 1980. Title of Thesis *Punishment as an Ethical Problem*

BA, University of Belgrade, 1970

### Employment

- 2009-            Professorial Fellow, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Charles Sturt University, Canberra
- 2001-2008     Principal Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, University of Melbourne
- 2005-            Professor Emeritus of Philosophy, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem
- 2003-2005     Professor of Philosophy, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem
- 1992-2003     Associate Professor of Philosophy, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem
- 1983-1992     Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem
- 1980-1983     Lecturer (Docent) in Philosophy, University of Belgrade
- 1970-1980     Instructor, Department of Philosophy, University of Belgrade

### Current Research Interests

Philosophy of punishment. Philosophy of sex. Patriotism and nationalism. The ethics of war. Terrorism.

### Recent Grant

2004-6 ARC Discovery grant “Contemporary Terrorism: Ethical and Conceptual Perspectives”, C.A.J. Coady and Igor Primoratz. Role: Chief Investigator. Funding \$195,000.

*Project Summary:* This is the first systematic and comprehensive philosophical exploration of contemporary terrorism and responses to it. It will test the theoretical approaches - realism, consequentialism, just war theory, and pacifism - and provide an account of all major conceptual and moral issues: the nature of terrorism and how it differs from other types of political violence, war, and guerrilla war; the distinctive traits of contemporary terrorism; whether states can, and do, employ terrorism; whether terrorism can ever be morally justified and, if so, under what circumstances; the moral constraints on counterterrorist measures taken by states, coalitions of states, and the world community.

## Publications

### Books

Primoratz, I. *Terrorism: A Philosophical Investigation*, Cambridge: Polity Press (forthcoming).

Primorac, I. 2006. *Etika na djelu. Ogledi iz primijenjene etike* [Ethics at Work: Essays in Applied Ethics, in Croatian], Zagreb: KruZak.

Primorac, I. 2001. *Filozofija na djelu. Rasprave i ogledi iz praktične filozofije* [Philosophy at Work: Studies and Essays in Practical Philosophy, in Croatian], Zagreb: Croatian Philosophical Society.

Primoratz, I. 1999. *Ethics and Sex*, London and New York: Routledge.

Selections from the book reprinted in:

Thomas C. Carroll, Jr. (ed), *Social Ethics: Classical and Applied*, Dubuque, IO: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 2006.

Also in Slovenian:

*Etika in seks*, trans. B. Cajnko, Ljubljana: Založba Krtina, 2002.

Primoratz, I. 1989. *Justifying Legal Punishment*, Studies in Applied Philosophy, Atlantic Highlands, NJ, and London: Humanities Press International. Paperback edition 1990. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 1997.

Selections from the book reprinted in:

T.A. Mappes and J.S. Zembaty (eds), *Social Ethics: Morality and Social Policy*, 4<sup>th</sup> edn., New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992; 5<sup>th</sup> edn., 1997; 6<sup>th</sup> edn., 2001; 7<sup>th</sup> edn., 2007.

M.J. Gorr and S. Harwood (eds), *Crime and Punishment: Philosophical Explorations*, Boston: Jones & Bartlett, 1995.

D.M. Wilcox and W.H. Wilcox (eds), *Applied Ethics in American Society*, Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1996.

G. Postema (ed), *Bentham: Moral, Political and Legal Philosophy*, The International Library of Critical Essays in the History of Philosophy, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2002, vol. 2.

Also in Croatian:

*Kazna, pravda i opće dobro*, trans. V. Mahečić, Zagreb: Croatian Philosophical Society, 1995.

Primoratz, I. 1986. *Banquos Geist. Hegels Theorie der Strafe*, Hegel-Studien, Beiheft 29, Bonn: Bouvier Verlag Herbert Grundmann.

### Edited Collections

Lovell, D., and Primoratz, I. (eds) 2011. *Protecting Civilians during Violent Conflict: Theoretical and Practical Issues for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing (in press).

Primoratz, I., and Messelken, D. (eds) 2011. *Terrorismus. Philosophische und politikwissenschaftliche Essays*, Paderborn: Mentis Verlag.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2010. *Terror from the Sky: The Bombing of German Cities in World War II*, Oxford and New York: Berghahn Books

Coady, C.A.J., and Primoratz, I. (eds) 2008. *Military Ethics*, The International Library of Essays in Public and Professional Ethics, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.

Primoratz, I., and Pavković, A. (eds) 2008. *Patriotism: Philosophical and Political Perspectives*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2007. *Civilian Immunity in War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2007. *Politics and Morality*, Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Primoratz, I., and Pavković, A. (eds) 2006. *Identity, Self-determination and Secession*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.

Primorac, I. (ed) 2004. *Patriotizam* [Patriotism, in Croatian], Zagreb: KruZak.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2004. *Terrorism: The Philosophical Issues*, Basingstoke, UK, and New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Also in Slovenian:

*Terorizem. Filozofska vprašanja*, trans. M. Šerčer, Ljubljana: Založba Krtina, 2005.

Primorac, I. (ed) 2003. *Suvremena filozofija seksualnosti* [Contemporary Philosophy of Sexuality, in Croatian], Zagreb: Kruzak.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2002. *Patriotism*, Amherst, NY: Humanity Books.

Primoratz, I. (ed) 1997. *Human Sexuality*, The International Research Library in Philosophy, vol. 19, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing.

### Edited Journal Issue

Primoratz, I. (ed.) 2009. *The Journal of Ethics* 13, no. 4: Patriotism

Primoratz, I. (ed) 2006. *Iyyun: The Jerusalem Philosophical Quarterly* 55, no. 1: Terrorism and Counterterrorism.

### Book Chapters

Primoratz, I. 2009. "Terrorism: Two Philosophical Accounts", in C. Fehige, C. Lumer, and U. Wessels (eds), *Handeln mit Bedeutung und Handeln mit Gewalt: Philosophische Aufsätze für Georg Meggle*, Paderborn: Mentis Verlag, 239-252.

Primoratz, I. 2003. "Staats-Terrorismus und Gegen-Terrorismus", in G. Meggle (ed), *Terror und der Krieg gegen ihn*, Paderborn: Mentis Verlag, 53-68.

Also in English:

"State Terrorism and Counter-terrorism," in I. Primoratz (ed.), *Terrorism: The Philosophical Issues*, Basingstoke, UK, and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004

Reprinted in:

G. Meggle (ed.), *Ethics of Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism*, Frankfurt/M.: Ontos Verlag, 2005.

Primoratz, I. 2002. "State Terrorism", in T. Coady and M. O'Keefe (eds), *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 31-42.

Primoratz, I. 2000. "Patriotism: Morally Allowed, Required, or Valuable?", in N. Miscevic (ed), *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict: Philosophical Perspectives*, Chicago and La Salle, IL: Open Court, 101-113.

Reprinted in:

I. Primoratz (ed.), *Patriotism*, Amherst, NY: Humanity Books, 2002.

Primoratz, I. 1991. "On the Ethics of Terrorism", in E. Attwooll (ed) *Shaping Revolutions*, Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 201-209.

Primoratz, I. 1987. "The Middle Way in the Philosophy of Punishment", in R. Gavison (ed) *Issues in Contemporary Legal Philosophy: The Influence of H.L.A. Hart*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 193-220.

### Journal Articles

Primoratz, I. 2011. "Civilian Immunity, Supreme Emergency, and Moral Disaster", *The Journal of Ethics* 15 (in press)

Primoratz, I. 2009. "Patriotism and the Value of Citizenship", *Acta Analytica* 24: 63-67.

Primoratz, I. 2008. "Das Bombardement deutscher Städte im Zweiten Weltkrieg. Eine moralische Frage", *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Philosophie* 56: 585-598.

Primoratz, I. 2008. "Patriotism and Morality: Mapping the Terrain", *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 5: 204-226.

- Primoratz, I. 2007/2008. "A Philosopher Looks at Contemporary Terrorism", *Cardozo Law Review* 29: 33-51.
- Primoratz, I. 2006. "Terrorism in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Case Study in Applied Ethics", *Iyyun: The Jerusalem Philosophical Quarterly* 55: 27-48.  
Reprinted in:  
S. Law (ed.), *Israel, Palestine and Terror*, London: Continuum, 2008.  
Also in German:  
"Terrorismus im israelisch-palästinensischen Konflikt", in G. Meggle (ed.), *Deutschland, Israel, Palästina. Streitschriften*, Hamburg: Europäische Verlagsanstalt, 2007.
- Primoratz, I. 2005. "Civilian Immunity in War", *The Philosophical Forum* 36: 41-58.  
Reprinted in:  
I. Primoratz (ed.), *Civilian Immunity in War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Primoratz, I. 2004. "Patriotism: Mundane and Ethical", *Croatian Journal of Philosophy* 4: 81-98.  
Reprinted in:  
I. Primoratz and A. Pavković (eds.), *Identity, Self-Determination and Secession*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2006
- Primoratz, I. 2002. "Patriotism: A Deflationary View", *The Philosophical Forum* 33: 443-458.
- Primoratz, I. 2002. "Michael Walzer's Just War Theory: Some Issues of Responsibility", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 5: 221-243.
- Primoratz, I. 2001. "Sexual Morality: Is Consent Enough?", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 4: 201-218.
- Primoratz, I. 1999. "Pedophilia", *Public Affairs Quarterly* 13: 99-110.
- Primoratz, I. 1998. "Justice for Homosexuals", *Studia Hermeneutica* 4: 99-111.
- Primoratz, I. 1997. "The Morality of Terrorism", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 14: 221-233.  
Reprinted in:  
A. O'Day (ed.), *Dimensions of Terrorism*, The International Library of Essays in Terrorism, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2004.  
D. Kinsella and C.L. Carr (eds.), *The Morality of War: A Reader*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007.
- Primoratz, I. 1997. "Sexual Perversion", *American Philosophical Quarterly* 34: 245-258.
- Primoratz, I. 1996. "Boycott of Serbian Intellectuals", *Public Affairs Quarterly* 10: 267-278.
- Primoratz, I. 1996. "On Tolerance", *Synthesis Philosophica* 11: 265-272.
- Primoratz, I. 1995. "Philosophy and the Meaning of Death", *Quaderni di Bioetica e Cultura* 3: 23-46.
- Primoratz, I. 1994. "The Word 'Liberty' on the Chains of Galley-Slaves", *History of Political Thought* 15: 249-267.
- Primoratz, I. 1993. "What's Wrong with Prostitution?", *Philosophy* 68: 159-182.  
Reprinted in:  
E. Soifer (ed.), *Ethical Issues*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., Peterborough, ON: Broadview Press, 1997; 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., 2009  
A. Soble (ed.), *The Philosophy of Sex*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., Savage, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1997; 4<sup>th</sup> edn., 2002.  
I. Primoratz (ed.), *Human Sexuality*, The International Research Library of Philosophy, vol. 19, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 1997.  
H.J. Curzer (ed.), *Ethical Theory and Moral Problems*, Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1999.  
Also in German:  
"Ist Prostitution verwerflich?", in A. Honneth (Hg.), *Pathologien des Sozialen. Die Aufgaben der Sozialphilosophie*, Philosophie der Gegenwart, Frankfurt/M.: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 1994.

- Primoratz, I. 1991. "Utilitarianism, Justice, and Punishment: Comments on Smart and Flew", *Israel Law Review* 25: 388-397.
- Primoratz, I. 1990. "What Is Terrorism?", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 7: 129-138.  
Reprinted in:  
C.A. Gearty (ed.), *Terrorism*, The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology, Aldershot: Dartmouth Publ. Co., 1996.  
E. Soifer (ed.), *Ethical Issues*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., Peterborough, ON: Broadview Press, 1997; 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., 2009.  
I. Primoratz (ed.), *Terrorism: The Philosophical Issues*, Basingstoke, UK, and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Primoratz, I. 1989. "Murder Is Different", *Criminal Justice Ethics* 8, 1: 46-53.
- Primoratz, I. 1989. "Punishment as Language", *Philosophy* 64: 187-205.  
Reprinted in:  
A. Duff (ed.), *Punishment*, The International Research Library of Philosophy, vol. 4, Aldershot: Dartmouth Publ. Co., 1993.  
J. Feinberg and H. Gross (eds.), *Legal Philosophy*, 5<sup>th</sup> edn., Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publ. Co., 1995.
- Primoratz, I. 1988. "The Judge as a Prole", *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 74: 93-101.
- Primorac, I. 1986/87. "On Tolerance in Morals", *Philosophical Studies [Ireland]* 31: 69-83.
- Primorac, I. 1985. "Hare on Moral Conflicts", *Analysis* 45: 171-175.
- Primoratz, I. 1985. "On 'Partial Retributivism'", *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie* 71: 373-377.
- Primorac, I. 1984. "On Retributivism and the *lex talionis*", *Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto* 61: 83-94.
- Primoratz, I. 1984. "Lying and the 'Methods of Ethics'", *International Studies in Philosophy* 16, 3: 35-57.
- Primorac, I. 1982/83. "Life for Life", *Philosophical Studies [Ireland]* 29: 186-201.
- Primorac, I. 1982. "Utilitarianism and Punishment", *International Philosophical Quarterly* 22: 241-254.
- Primorac, I. 1982. "On Capital Punishment", *Israel Law Review* 17: 133-150.
- Primorac, I. 1981. "Is Retributivism Analytic?", *Philosophy* 56: 203-211.
- Primorac, I. 1980. "Punishment as the Criminal's Right", *Hegel-Studien* 15: 187-198.
- Primorac, I. 1980. "Utilitarianism and Punishment of the Innocent", *Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto* 57: 582-625.
- Primorac, I. 1979. "On Some Arguments against the Retributive Theory of Punishment", *Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto* 56: 43-60.
- Primorac, I. 1978. "Kant und Beccaria", *Kant-Studien* 69: 403-421.
- Primorac, I. 1978. "Utilitarianism and Self-Sacrifice of the Innocent", *Analysis* 38: 194-199.

### Articles in Reference Works

- Primoratz, I. 2011. "Civilians in War", in G. Martel (ed), *The Encyclopedia of War*, Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell (in press)
- Primoratz, I. 2007. "Terrorism", in E.N. Zalta (ed) *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (online).
- Primoratz, I. 2006. "Prostitution", in A. Soble (ed) *Sex from Plato to Paglia: A Philosophical Encyclopedia*, Westport, CN and London: Greenwood Press, vol. 2, 848-858.
- Primoratz, I. 2006. "Pedophilia", in A. Soble (ed) *Sex from Plato to Paglia: A Philosophical Encyclopedia*, Westport, CN and London: Greenwood Press, vol. 2, 755-763.

- Primoratz, I. 2005. "Patriotism", in M. Griffiths (ed) *Encyclopedia of International Relations and Global Politics*, London: Routledge, 638-640.
- Primoratz, I. 2005. "Just War", in M. Griffiths (ed) *Encyclopedia of International Relations and Global Politics*, London: Routledge, 473-481.
- Primoratz, I. 1999. "Prostitution", in C.B. Gray (ed) *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia*, New York: Garland Publishing, vol. 2, 699-701.
- Primoratz, I. 1999. "Mixed Rationales", in C.B. Gray (ed) *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia*, New York: Garland Publishing, vol. 2, 559-561.
- Primoratz, I. 1999. "Expressive Rationale of Punishment", in C.B. Gray (ed) *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia*, New York: Garland Publishing, vol. 1, 282-284.
- Primoratz, I. 1998. "Prostitution", in R. Chadwick (ed) *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*, San Diego, CA: Academic Press, vol. 3, 693-702.

### Critical Discussions of My Work

- Troy Jollimore, "Terrorism, War, and the Killing of the Innocent", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 10 (2007), 353-372.
- Ned Dobos, "Democratic Authorization and Civilian Immunity", *The Philosophical Forum* 38 (2007), 81-88
- Raja Halwani "Terrorism: Definition, Justification, and Applications", *Social Theory and Practice* 32 (2006), 289-310
- Robert Sparrow, "'Hands up Who Wants to Die?' Primoratz on Responsibility and Civilian Immunity in Wartime", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 8 (2005), 299-319
- Stephen Nathanson, "Can Terrorism Be Morally Justified?", in James P. Sterba (ed.), *Morality in Practice*, 7<sup>th</sup> edn., Belmont, CA: Thomson / Wadsworth, 2004, 602-610.
- Seiriol Morgan, "Dark Desires", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 6 (2003), 377-410.
- Seiriol Morgan, "Sex in the Head", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 20 (2003), 1-16.
- S. E. Marshall, "Bodyshopping: The Case of Prostitution", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 16 (1999), 139-150.
- Tony Dardis, "Primoratz on Terrorism", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 9 (1992), 93-97.
- Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, "On Primoratz's Definition of Terrorism", *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 8 (1991), 115-120.
- Michael Davis, "Punishment as Language", *Law & Philosophy* 10 (1991), 310-323. Reprinted as chapter 9 of Davis's book *Justice in the Shadow of Death: Rethinking Capital and Lesser Punishment*, Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1996.
- Mario A. Cattaneo, "Un tentativo di giustificazione della pena giuridica", *Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto* 68 (1991), 414-427.
- Thomas Morawetz, "Comment", in Ruth Gavison (ed.), *Issues in Contemporary Legal Philosophy: The Influence of H.L.A Hart*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987, 221-237.
- Yoram Shachar, "Comment", *ibid.*, 238-244.
- Haim H. Cohn, "Ghosts of Punishment", *Israel Law Review* 22 (1987), 132-139.
- Michael Mitias, "Is Retributivism Inconsistent without *Lex Talionis*?", *Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto* 60 (1983), 211-230.
- Leslie Sebba, "On Capital Punishment - A Comment", *Israel Law Review* 17 (1982), 391-398.

### Conference and Workshop Organization

- "Protecting Civilians during Violent Conflict" (with David Lovell; in collaboration with UNSW at ADFA and ANU College of Law), Australian National University, 25-26 August 2010.
- "Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Philosophical Perspectives, II", University of Melbourne, 27-28

August 2007.

“Patriotism: Philosophical Perspectives”, University of Melbourne, 21-22 August 2006.

“Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Philosophical Perspectives, I”, University of Melbourne, 22-23 August 2005.

“Politics and Morality”, University of Melbourne, 24-25 August 2004.

“Civilian Immunity in War” (in collaboration with the Zentrum für interdisziplinäre Forschung (ZiF), University of Bielefeld, Germany), University of Melbourne, 3-5 December 2003.

“Identity, Self-determination and Secession” (in collaboration with the Department of Politics and the Division of Law, Macquarie University, Sydney), University of Melbourne, 7-8 August 2003.

“Terrorism and Justice”, University of Melbourne, 2 November 2001.

“Justice in Punishment”, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 1-3 March 1988.